PCT WELTORGANISATION FÜR GEISTIGES EIGENTUM Internationales Büro INTERNATIONALE ANMELDUNG VERÖFFENTLICHT NACH DEM VERTRAG ÜBER DIE INTERNATIONALE ZUSAMMENARBEIT AUF DEM GEBIET DES PATENTWESENS (PCT)

(51) Internationale	Patentklassifikation 6	:
(31) International		_

C07D 493/04, 417/06, 413/06, 277/24

(11) Internationale Veröffentlichungsnummer: 4W.0199/65913

(43) Internationales Veröffentlichungsdatum: 23. Dezember 1999 (23.12.99)

(21) Internationales Aktenzeichen:

PCT/EP99/04244

A2

(22) Internationales Anmeldedatum:

18. Juni 1999 (18.06.99)

(30) Prioritätsdaten:

198 26 988.9

18. Juni 1998 (18.06.98)

DE

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Veröffentlicht

Ohne internationalen Recherchenbericht und erneut zu veröffentlichen nach Erhalt des Berichts.

- (54) Title: EPOTHILONE MINOR CONSTITUENTS
- (54) Bezeichnung: EPOTHILON-NEBENKOMPONENTEN

The invention relates to compounds which are obtained by fermenting DSM 6773, especially epothilones A1, A2, A8, A9, B10, C1, (57) Abstract C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, C7, C8, C9, D1, D2, D5, G1, G2, H1, H2, I1, I2, I3, I4, I5, I6 and K and trans-epothilones C1 and C2.

(57) Zusammenfassung

Die Erfindung betrifft Verbindungen, die durch Fermentation von DSM 6773 erhaltlich sind, insbesondere Epothilone A1, A2, A8, A9, B10, C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, C7, C8, C9, D1, D2, D5, G1, G2, H1, H2, I1, I2, I3, I4, I5, I6 und K und Trans-Epothilone C1 und C2.

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Epothilon-Nebenkomponenten

Die Erfindung betrifft Verbindungen, die im vorliegenden Zusammenhang als Epothilon-Nebenkomponenten bezeichnet werden, und zwar Verbindungen 5 bis 13 und 16 bis 39. Diese Verbindungen lassen sich durch Fermentation von DSM 6773 gemäß DE 41 38 042.8 gewinnen.

<u>Kenndaten</u> der erfindungsgemäßen Verbindungen sind im folgenden zusammengestellt.

Gewinnung: Die Aufarbeitung eines Rohepothilon-Gemischs, das durch Fermentation von DSM 6773 in einem 900 Liter-Fermentator gewonnen wurde, ist schematisch Fig. 1 bis 2 zu entnehmen.

Aktivitäten: vgl. Tab. 1

Epothilone A (1) $R^1 = H$; R = H

Epothilone B (2) $R^1 = H$; R = Me

Epothilone E (3) $R^1 = OH$; R = H

Epothilone F (4) $R^{1} = OH$; R = Me

Epothilone A₁ (5) $R^1 = H$; R^2 , $R^8 = Me$

Epothilone A_2 (6) $R^2 = H$; R^1 , $R^8 = Me$

Epothilone A_8 (7) $R^8 = H$; R^1 , $R^2 = Me$

Epothilone A_9 (8) $R^1 = CH_2OH$; R^2 , $R^8 = Me$

Epothilone B₁₀ (9)

Epothilone G_1 (10) $R = H_2$ Epothilone G_2 (11) R = Me

Epothilone H_1 (12) R = HEpothilone H_2 (13) R = Me

Epothilone C (14) R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , $R^4 = Me$; R = H

Epothilone D (15) R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R^4 , R = Me

Epothilone C, (16) $R^1 = H$; R^2 , R^3 , $R^4 = Me$; R = H

Epothilone D₁ (17) $R^1 = H$; R^2 , R^3 , $R^4 = Me$; R = Me

Epothilone C₂ (18) $R^2 = H$; R^1 , R^3 , $R^4 = Me$; R = H

Epothilone D_2 (19) $R^2 = H$; R^1 , R^3 , $R^4 = Me$; R = Me

Epothilone C_3 (20) $R^3 = H$; R^1 , R^2 , $R^4 = Me$; R = H

Epothilone C_4 (21) $R^4 = H$; R^1 , R^2 , $R^3 = Me$; R = H

Epothilone C_5 (22) R = HEpothilone D_5 (23) R = Me

Epothilone C₆ (24)

Epothilone C_7 (25) $R^7 = OH$; $R^8 = Me$ Epothilone C_8 (26) R^8 , $R^7 = H$ Epothilone C_9 (27) $R^8 = CH_2OH$; $R^7 = H$

trans-Epothilone C_1 (28) $R^1 = H$; $R^2 = Me$ trans-Epothilone C_2 (29) $R^2 = H$; $R^1 = Me$

Epothilone I_1 (30) R, $R^3 = H$; R^1 , $R^2 = Me$ Epothilone I_2 (31) R = H; R^1 , R^2 , $R^3 = Me$ Epothilone I_3 (32) R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R = MeEpothilone I_4 (33) R^2 , R = H; R^1 , $R^3 = Me$ Epothilone I_5 (34) $R^2 = H$; R^1 , R^3 , R = MeEpothilone I_6 (35) $R^1 = H$; R^2 , R^3 , R = Me

Epothilone K (36)

(38) R = H (39) R = Me

3

Epothilone A₁ (5): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ –69 (*c* 0.1, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ε) 208 (19600), 247 (13600); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3437, 2959, 2931, 2876, 1732, 1710, 1455, 1259, 978 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.95 (1H, s, H-19), 6.60 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.68 (1H, dd, J = 4.4, 4.0 Hz, H-15), 4.12 (1H, m, H-3), 3.71 (1H, m, H-7), 3.52 (1H, bs, 7-OH), 3.37 (1H, bd, J = 7.5 Hz, 3-OH), 3.21 (1H, dq, J = 7.7, 7.0 Hz, H-4), 3.02 (1H, ddd, J = 9.2, 4.5, 2.8 Hz, H-13), 2.87 (1H, ddd, J = 8.3, 4.5, 3.7 Hz, H-12), 2.78 (1H, dd, J = 16.8, 4.3 Hz, H-2a), 2.70 (3H, s, H-21), 2.66 (1H, dq, J = 3.9, 7.0 Hz, H-6), 2.65 (1H, dd, J = 16.8, 5.2 Hz, H-2b), 2.16 (1H, ddd, J = 15.4, 4.4, 2.8 Hz, H-14a), 2.12 (3H, bs, H-27), 1.91 (1H, ddd, J = 15.4, 9.2, 4.0 Hz, H-14b), 1.63 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.62 (2H, m, H-11), 1.59 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.52 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.39 (1H, m, H-8), 1.35 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.211 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-23), 1.207 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-24), 0.89 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25); EIMS m/z 479 [M]* (21), 322 (31), 306 (65), 304 (47), 168 (45), 166 (73), 164 (100), 151 (30), 140 (35); HREIMS m/z 479.2317 (calcd. for C₂₇H₄₁NO₃S, 479.2342).

Epothilone A₂ (6): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ +12.0 (c 1.0, MeOH), UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 210 (15100), 248 (15500); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3438, 2963, 2929, 2875, 1734, 1706, 1458, 1262, 981 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.98 (1H, s, H-19), 6.63 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.40 (1H, dd, J = 8.3, 3.4 Hz, H-15), 4.26 (1H, ddd, J = 8.5, 4.8, 4.7 Hz, H-3), 3.85 (1H, dd, J = 7.9,

2.6 Hz, H-7), 3.54 (1H, bs, 3-OH), 3.09 (1H, dq, J = 4.8, 7.0 Hz, H-4), 3.01 (1H, ddd, J = 8.3, 4.8, 4.6 Hz, H-13), 2.98 (1H, dq, J = 7.9, 7.0 Hz, H-6), 2.89 (1H, ddd, J = 6.7, 4.6, 4.4 Hz, H-12), 2.68 (3H, s, H-21), 2.60 (1H, dd, J = 15.1, 8.5 Hz, H-2a), 2.52 (1H, bs, 7-OH), 2.50 (1H, dd, J = 15.1, 4.7 Hz, H-2b), 2.18 (1H, ddd, J = 15.0, 4.8,3.4 Hz, H-14a), 2.11 (3H, d, J = 1.3 Hz, H-27), 1.82 (1H, ddd, J = 15.0, 8.3, 8.1 Hz, H-14b), 1.63 (1H, m, H-8), 1.61 (2H, m, H-11a and H-10a), 1.46 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.39 (2H, m, H-9), 1.31 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.22 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-24), 1.15 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-22), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 216.2 (s, C-5), 170.1 (s, C-1), 164.9 (s, C-20), 152.0 (s, C-18), 137.0 (s, C-16), 120.3 (d, C-17), 116.5 (d, C-19), 76.7 (d, C-15), 75.6 (d, C-7), 69.1 (d, C-3), 57.1 (d, C-12), 54.3 (d, C-13), 50.3 (d, C-4), 49.6 (d, C-6), 39.4 (t, C-2), 35.5 (d, C-8), 32.2 (t, C-14), 29.6 (t, C-9), 27.6 (t, C-11), 23.9 (t, C-10), 19.2 (q, C-21), 18.0 (q, C-25), 15.6 (q, C-27), 13.9 (q, C-24), 12.4 (q, C-22), EIMS m/z 479 [M]* (18), 322 (38), 306 (78), 304 (59), 168 (48), 166 (96), 164 (100), 151 (33), 140 (33); HREIMS m/z 479.2318 (calcd. for $C_{27}H_{41}NO_{5}S$, 479.2342).

Epothilone A_s (7): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ –76.2 (*c* 1.0, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 210 (15300), 248 (15500); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3440, 2967, 2932, 2876, 1736, 1691, 1467, 1252, 979 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.95 (1H, s, H-19), 6.64 (1H, dd, J = 15.6, 0.9 Hz, H-17), 6.52 (1H, dd, J = 15.6, 6.6 Hz, H-16), 5.68 (1H, dddd, J = 7.8, 6.6, 3.2, 0.9 Hz, H-15), 4.11 (1H, ddd, J = 10.1, 6.6, 3.5 Hz, H-3), 3.78 (1H, ddd, J = 5.2, 3.2, 3.2 Hz, H-7), 3.66 (1H, d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3-OH), 3.23 (1H, dq, J = 5.2, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 3.08 (1H, ddd, J = 7.3, 5.5, 4.1 Hz, H-13), 2.90 (1H, ddd, J = 6.6, 4.6, 4.1 Hz, H-12), 2.69 (3H, s, H-21), 2.52 (1H, dd, J = 14.7, 10.1 Hz, H-2a), 2.44 (1H, bd, J = 3.2 Hz, 7-OH), 2.41 (1H, dd, J = 14.7, 3.5 Hz, H-2b), 2.10

(1H, ddd, J= 15.0, 5.5, 3.2 Hz, H-14a), 1.90 (1H, ddd, J= 15.0, 7.8, 7.3 Hz, H-14b), 1.71 (1H, m, H-8), 1.65 (1H, m, H-11a), 1.50 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.47 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.40 (2H, m, H-9), 1.39 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.33 (3H, s, H-23), 1.16 (3H, d, J= 6.9 Hz, H-24), 1.08 (3H, s, H-22), 0.98 (3H, d, J= 7.0 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) δ 220.3 (s, C-5), 170.7 (s, C-1), 166.5 (s, C-20), 152.2 (s, C-18), 128.4 (d, C-16), 125.9 (d, C-17), 116.4 (d, C-19), 75.0 (d, C-7), 73.6 (d, C-3), 72.7 (d, C-15), 57.3 (d, C-12), 54.1 (d, C-13), 52.6 (s, C-4), 43.8 (d, C-6), 38.9 (t, C-2), 36.3 (d, C-8), 32.5 (t, C-14), 30.3 (t, C-9), 26.7 (t, C-11), 24.0 (t, C-10), 21.3 (q, C-23), 21.0 (q, C-22), 19.3 (q, C-21), 17.1 (q, C-25), 14.5 (q, C-24); EIMS m/z 479 [M]* XXX; HRDCIMS m/z 480.2401 (calcd. for C₂₅H₃₈NO₆S, 480.2401).

Epothilone A, (8): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ –37.6 (*c* 0.5, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ε) 211 (15500), 253 (14100); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3423, 2965, 2932, 2877, 1736, 1690, 1463, 1249, 1014, 979 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.10 (1H, s, H-19), 6.72 (1H, dd, J = 10.7, 4.3 Hz, 27-OH), 6.60 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.69 (1H, dd, J = 11.6, 2.0 Hz, H-15), 5.59 (1H, d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3-OH), 4.49 (1H, ddd, J = 12.9, 4.3, 1.2 Hz, H-27a), 4.27 (1H, ddd, J = 11.6, 6.6, 2.9 Hz, H-3), 4.11 (1H, ddd, J = 12.9, 10.7, 1.0 Hz, H-27b), 3.71 (1H, ddd, J = 4.8, 3.0, 2.8 Hz, H-7), 3.17 (1H, dq, J = 3.0, 6.8 Hz, H-6), 3.04 (1H, ddd, J = 9.7, 3.6, 2.2 Hz, H-13), 2.93 (1H, bs, 7-OH), 2.91 (1H, ddd, J = 9.7, 3.6, 2.7 Hz, H-12), 2.72 (3H, s, H-21), 2.48 (1H, dd, J = 14.2, 11.6 Hz, H-2a), 2.11 (1H, dd, J = 14.2, 2.9 Hz, H-2b), 2.03 (1H, ddd, J = 14.7, 2.2, 2.0 Hz, H-14a), 1.86 (1H, m, H-11a), 1.85 (1H, m, H-14b), 1.79 (1H, m, H-8), 1.52 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.37 (3H, m, H-9 and H-10b), 1.37 (3H, s, H-23), 1.36 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.19 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.02 (3H, d, J = 7.1 Hz, H-25), 1.00 (3H, s, H-22); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) δ 220.5 (s, C-5).

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170.2 (s, C-1), 167.5 (s, C-20), 150.7 (s, C-18), 138.9 (s, C-16), 125.2 (d, C-17), 119.5 (d, C-19), 76.7 (d, C-15), 73.4 (d, C-7), 70.4 (d, C-3), 57.7 (d, C-12), 57.2 (t, C-27), 55.3 (d, C-13), 54.2 (s, C-4), 41.3 (d, C-6), 40.7 (t, C-2), 37.5 (d, C-8), 31.8 (t, C-14), 31.2 (t, C-9), 28.0 (t, C-11), 23.7 (q, C-23), 23.2 (t, C-10), 19.2 (q, C-21), 16.8 (q, C-22), 15.8 (q, C-25), 13.5 (q, C-24); EIMS m/z 509 [M]* (9), 491 (4), 322 (28), 321 (25), 180 (45), 167 (40), 166 (100), 165 (49), 154 (47), 138 (33); HREIMS m/z 509.2467 (calcd. for $C_{26}H_{39}NO_7S$, 509.2447).

Epotinilone B₁₀ (9): colorless amorphous solid; [C₃]²² -27 (c 0.15, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ε) 212 (15800), 247 (12500); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3434, 2962, 2930, 2876, 2858, 1733, 1692, 1461, 1259, 1052, 981 cm⁻¹; H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz) δ 6.99 (1H, s, H-19), 6.60 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.42 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 3.0 Hz, H-15), 4.25 (1H, ddd, J = 9.5, 6.3, 2.8 Hz, H-3), 4.23 (1H, bs, 3-OH), 3.77 (1H, ddd, J = 4.0, 3.9, 3.8 Hz, H-7), 3.30 (1H, dq, J = 4.0, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 3.01 (2H, q, J = 7.6 Hz, H-21), 2.81 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 4.6 Hz, H-13), 2.68 (1H, bs, 7-OH), 2.54 (1H, dd, J = 13.9, 9.5 Hz, H-2a), 2.36 (1H, dd, J = 13.9, 2.8 Hz, H-2b), 2.11 (1H, ddd, J = 15.3, 4.6, 3.0 Hz, H-14a), 2.09 (3H, s, H-27), 1.91 (1H, ddd, J = 15.3, 8.0, 7.7 Hz, H-14b), 1.74 (1H, m, H-8), 1.73 (1H, m, H-11a), 1.51 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.41 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.39 (3H, t, J = 7.6 Hz, H-28), 1.38 (3H, m, H-9 and H-10b), 1.37 (3H, s, H-23), 1.28 (3H, s, H-26), 1.17 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 1.09 (3H, s, H-22), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-25); EIMS m/z 521 [M]* (22), 449 (7), 350 (18), 334 (57), 248 (16), 234 (27), 196 (41), 182 (59), 180 (96), 178 (100), 166 (44), 154 (44); HREIMS m/z 521.2808 (calcd. for C₂₈H₄₃NO₆S, 521.2811).

Epothilone G₁ (10): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ -39.7 (c 1.0, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 203 (15200), 236 (15100); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3456, 2962, 2933, 2876, 1736,

1691, 1585, 1466, 1262, 980 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.47 (1H, s, H-19), 6.33 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.42 (1H, dd, J = 8.3, 2.9 Hz, H-15), 4.11 (1H, ddd, J = 10.1, 6.1, 3.4 Hz, H-3), 3.78 (1H, bddd, J = 5.2, 3.5, 3.5 Hz, H-7), 3.63 (1H, bd, J = 6.1 Hz, 3-OH), 3.21 (1H, dq, J = 5.2, 7.0 Hz, H-6), 3.00 (1H, cdd, J = 7.7, 4.8, 4.2 Hz, H-13), 2.88 (1H, ddd, J = 7.1, 4.2, 4.2 Hz, H-12), 2.53 (1H, dd, J = 14.8, 10.1 Hz, H-2a), 2.51 (1H, bd, J = 3.5 Hz, 7-OH), 2.43 (1H, dd, J = 3.5 Hz, J = 3.5 = 14.8, 3.4 Hz, H-2b), 2.43 (3H, s, H-21), 2.07 (1H, ddd, J = 15.1, 4.8, 2.9 Hz, H-14a), 1.99 (3H, d, J = 1.3 Hz, H-27), 1.86 (1H, ddd, J = 15.1, 8.3, 7.7 Hz, H-14b), 1.71 (1H, m, H-8), 1.69 (1H, m, H-11a), 1.53 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.42 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.40 (3H, m, H-9 and H-10b), 1.34 (3H, s, H-23), 1.16 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-24), 1.09 (3H, s, H-22), 0.99 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 220.1 (s, C-5), 170.5 (s, C-1), 161.0 (s, C-20), 137.4 (s, C-18), 136.7 (s, C-16), 135.9 (d, C-19), 116.4 (d, C-17), 76.4 (d, C-15), 74.9 (d, C-7), 73.7 (d, C-3), 57.4 (d, C-12), 54.4 (d, C-13), 52.6 (s, C-4), 43.8 (d, C-6), 38.8 (t, C-2), 36.2 (d, C-8), 31.4 (t, C-14), 30.4 (t, C-9), 27.0 (t, C-11), 23.9 (t, C-10), 21.3 (q, C-23), 21.2 (q, C-22), 17.2 (q, C-25), 15.8 (q, C-27), 14.4 (q, C-24), 13.8 (q, C-21), EIMS m/z 477 [M]⁺ (4), 405 (7), 290 (40), 152 (39), 150 (100), 148 (23), 124 (23); HREIMS m/z 477.2684 (calcd. for C₂₆H₃₉NO₇, 477.2727).

Epothilone G₂ (11): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ -22.6 (c 1.0, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 202 (21500), 236 (14800); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3456, 2965, 2934, 2877, 1737, 1690, 1586, 1464, 1250, 980 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.48 (1H, s, H-19), 6.33 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.43 (1H, dd, J = 7.1, 3.6 Hz, H-15), 4.12 (1H, ddd, J = 9.9, 6.4, 3.4 Hz, H-3), 3.77 (1H, ddd, J = 4.7, 4.4, 4.1 Hz, H-7), 3.83 (1H, bd, J = 6.4 Hz, 3-OH), 3.30 (1H, dq, J = 4.7, 6.9

Hz, H-6), 2.78 (1H, dd, J = 7.0, 5.4 Hz, H-13), 2.54 (1H, dd, J = 14.3, 9.9 Hz, H-2a), 2.51 (1H, bd, J = 4.1 Hz, 7-OH), 2.44 (3H, s, H-21), 2.40 (1H, dd, J = 14.3, 3.4 Hz, H-2b), 2.03 (1H, ddd, J = 15.2, 5.4, 3.6 Hz, H-14a), 2.00 (3H, d, J = 1.3 Hz, H-27), 1.92 (1H, ddd, J = 15.1, 7.1, 7.0 Hz, H-14b), 1.71 (1H, m, H-8), 1.68 (1H, m, H-11a), 1.51 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.42 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.39 (3H, m, H-9 and H-10b), 1.35 (3H, s, H-23), 1.26 (3H, s, H-26), 1.16 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 1.07 (3H, s, H-22), 0.99 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 220.7 (s, C-5), 170.5 (s, C-1), 161.0 (s, C-20), 137.4 (s, C-18), 136.5 (s, C-16), 135.9 (d, C-19), 116.3 (d, C-17), 76.6 (d, C-15), 74.6 (d, C-7), 73.5 (d, C-3), 61.3 (s, C-12), 61.1 (d, C-13), 52.7 (s, C-4), 43.4 (d, C-6), 39.0 (t, C-2), 36.5 (d, C-8), 32.0 (t, C-11), 31.8 (t, C-14), 30.8 (t, C-9), 22.8 (t, C-10), 22.9 (q, C-26), 21.0 (q, C-23), 20.8 (q, C-22), 17.2 (q, C-25), 15.9 (q, C-27), 14.1 (q, C-24), 13.8 (q, C-21); EIMS m/z 491[M]⁺ (21), 419 (6), 320 (18), 304 (39), 166 (42), 152 (57), 150 (100), 149 (44), 148 (58), 124 (35), 109 (33); HREIMS m/z 491.2878 (calcd. for $C_{27}H_{41}NO_{7}$, 491.2883).

Epothilone H₁ (12): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_D^{22} - 84.2$ (c 0.2, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 203 (19600), 237 (12000); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3436, 2933, 2880, 2860, 1734, 1688, 1585, 1251, 1007 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.47 (1H, s, H-19), 6.31 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.43 (1H, ddd, J = 10.6, 10.2, 4.5 Hz, H-12), 5.36 (1H, dddd, J = 10.6, 9.6, 5.0, 1.3 Hz, H-13), 5.30 (1H, dd, J = 9.9, 2.0 Hz, H-15), 4.16 (1H, ddd, J = 11.2, 5.3, 2.8 Hz, H-3), 3.73 (1H, ddd, J = 3.9, 2.5, 2.3 Hz, H-7), 3.12 (1H, dq, J = 2.3, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz, 7-OH), 2.91 (1H, d, J = 5.3 Hz, 7-OH), 2.66 (1H, ddd, J = 15.1, 9.9, 9.6 Hz, H-14a), 2.50 (1H, dd, J = 15.4, 11.2 Hz; H-2a), 2.43 (3H, s, H-21), 2.37 (1H, dd, J = 15.4, 2.8 Hz, H-2b), 2.23

(1H, m, H-14b), 2.18 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.01 (1H, m, H-11b), 2.08 (3H, d, J = 1.3 Hz, H-27), 1.74 (1H, m, H-8), 1.65 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.33 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.31 (3H, s, H-23), 1.19 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.17 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 1.08 (3H, s, H-22), 0.99 (3H, d, J = 7.1 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR, see Table 1; EIMS m/z 461 [M]⁺ (6), 310 (5), 274 (10), 273 (7), 171 (63), 152 (100), 148 (18), 111 (15); HREIMS m/z 461.2743 (calcd. for $C_{26}H_{39}NO_6$, 461.2777).

Epothilone H₂ (13): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ -44.4 (c 0.25, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 203 (14500), 236 (12200); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3436, 2967, 2935, 2880, 1734, 1690, 1586, 1251, 1007 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.46 (1H, s, H-19), 6.30 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.23 (1H, dd, J = 9.8, 2.1 Hz, H-15), 5.12 (1H, dd, J = 10.1, 5.3 Hz, H-13), 4.20 (1H, ddd, J = 10.8, 5.7, 2.9 Hz, H-3), 3.71 (1H, ddd, J = 3.8, 2.6, 2.6 Hz, H-7), 3.14 (1H, dq, J = 2.6, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 2.93 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 3-OH), 2.90 (1H, bd, J = 2.6 Hz, 7-OH), 2.62 (1H, ddd, J =15.1, 9.8, 9.8 Hz, H-14a), 2.46 (1H, dd, J = 15.1, 10.8 Hz, H-2a), 2.43 (3H, s, H-21), 2.32 (1H, dd, J = 15.1, 2.9 Hz, H-2b), 2.29 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.19 (1H, bd, J = 15.1 Hz, H-14b), 1.97 (3H, d, J = 1.3 Hz, H-27), 1.87 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.73 (1H, m, H-8), 1.67 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.65 (3H, bs, H-26), 1.32 (3H, s, H-23), 1.26 (2H, m, H-9), 1.24 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.18 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 1.07 (3H, s, H-22), 1.00 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 220.6 (s, C-5), 170.3 (s, C-1). 161.0 (s, C-20), 138.6 (s, C-12), 138.4 (s, C-16), 137.5 (s, C-18), 135.6 (d, C-19), 120.8 (d, C-13), 115.8 (d, C-17), 78.9 (d, C-15), 74.3 (d, C-7), 72.7 (d, C-3), 53.3 (s, C-4), 42.0 (d, C-6), 39.6 (t, C-2), 38.6 (d, C-8), 32.4 (t, C-14), 31.9 (t, C-9), 31.6 (t, C-11), 25.6 (t, C-10), 23.0 (q, C-26), 22.8 (q, C-23), 18.8 (q, C-22), 16.1 (q, C-27), 15.9 (q, C-25), 13.8 (q, C-21), 13.6 (q, C-24): EIMS m/z 475 [M]* (11), 288 (9), 287 (5), 188(7), 171 (32), 152 (100), 111 (10); HREIMS m/z 475.2913 (calcd. for $C_{27}H_{41}NO_6$, 475.2934).

Epothilone C₁ (16): colorless amorphous solid; $[α]^{22}_{D}$ –114.0 (*c* 10.0, MeOH); UV (MeOH) $λ_{max}$ nm (ε) 211 (16500), 248 (12500); IR (KBr) $ν_{max}$ 3440, 2933, 2877, 2858, 1730, 1708, 1457, 1244, 981 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 6.96 (1H, s, H-19), 6.56 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.47 (1H, dd, J = 9.2, 3.0 Hz, H-15), 5.43 (1H, m, H-12), 5.40 (1H, m, H-13), 4.40 (1H, ddd, J = 6.2, 6.1, 6.1 Hz, H-3), 3.69 (1H, dd, J = 5.7, 3.6 Hz, H-7), 3.01 (1H, dq, J = 5.7, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 3.01 (1H, bs, 3-OH), 2.84 (1H, dq, J = 5.2, 7.0 Hz, H-4), 2.68 (3H, s, H-21), 2.66 (1H, ddd, J = 16.4, 9.2, 7.3 Hz, H-14a), 2.64 (1H, dd, J = 15.9, 7.1 Hz, H-2a), 2.54 (1H, dd, J = 15.9, 6.1 Hz, H-2b), 2.38 (1H, bd, J = 16.4 Hz, H-14b), 2.35 (1H, bs, 7-OH), 2.07 (3H, bs, H-27), 2.03 (2H, m, H-11), 1.62 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.53 (1H, m, H-8), 1.35 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.22 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.19 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 1.14 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-23), 1.10 (1H, m, H-10b), 0.95 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25): ¹³C NMR, see Table 1; EIMS m/z 463 [M]* (5), 324 (8), 290 (8), 204 (7), 168 (100), 164 (15), 139 (36); HREIMS m/z 463.2381 (calcd. for C₂₂H₃₇NO₃S, 463.2392).

Epothilone D₁ (17): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ -118.6 (c 0.5, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 208 (18300), 249 (11900); IR (KBr) v_{max} 3439, 2965, 2934, 2877, 1729, 1707, 1456, 1250, 980 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 6.98 (1H, s, H-19), 6.56 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.51 (1H, dd, J = 9.5, 3.4 Hz, H-15), 5.16 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 4.2 Hz, H-13), 4.42 (1H, ddd, J = 7.1, 6.3, 5.5 Hz, H-3), 3.70 (1H, dd, J = 6.5, 2.9 Hz, H-7), 3.07 (1H, dq, J = 6.5, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 2.95 (1H, dq, J = 4.7, 7.0 Hz, H-4), 2.71 (3H, s, H-21), 2.69 (1H, dd, J = 16.0, 6.3 Hz, H-2a), 2.64 (1H, m, H-14a), 2.59 (1H, dd, J = 16.0, 7.1 Hz, H-2b), 2.46 (1H, bs, 3-OH), 2.38 (1H, bd, J = 16.0 Hz, H-14b), 2.19 (1H, ddd, J = 13.3, 8.6, 5.7 Hz, H-11a), 2.10 (3H, d, J = 1.4 Hz, H-27), 2.02 (1H, bs, 7-OH), 1.91 (1H, ddd, J = 13.3, 6.0, 6.0 Hz, H-11b), 1.68 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.66 (3H, bs, H-26), 1.53 (1H, m, H-8), 1.37 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.26 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.24 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 1.19 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.14 (3H, d. J = 7.0, H-23), 0.99 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₂, 100 MHz) δ 217.0 (s, C-5), 169.7 (s, C-1), 165.0 (s, C-20), 152.2 (s, C-18), 138.5 (s, C-12), 137.7 (s, C-16), 120.7 (d, C-13), 120.1 (d, C-17), 116.3 (d, C-19), 78.8 (d, C-15), 77.2 (d, C-7), 67.7 (d, C-3), 52.1 (d, C-4), 46.5 (d, C-6), 40.6 (t, C-2), 37.6 (d, C-8), 32.3 (t, C-14), 31.8 (t, C-11), 29.5(t, C-9), 25.5 (t, C-10), 23.1 (q, C-26), 19.2 (q, C-21), 15.5 (q, C-27), 16.6 (q, C-25), 14.5 (q, C-24), 9.7 (q, C-23); EIMS m/z 477 [M]+ (13), 304 (19), 303 (31), 218 (40), 204 (41), 163 (100), 164 (45), 157 (25), 139 (18); HREIMS m/z 477.2544 (calcd. for C₂₆H₃₉NO₅S, 477.2549).

Epothilone C_2 (18): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_D$ -11.6 (c 10.0, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (e) 212 (15500), 249 (12100); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3428, 2962, 2929, 2877, 2859, 1734, 1705, 1460, 1251, 982 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 6.99 (111, 3, H-19), 6.66 (1H,

bs, H-17), 5.55 (1H, ddd, J = 10.4, 9.2, 6.1 Hz, H-12), 5.38 (1H, ddd, J = 10.4, 9.3, 6.2 Hz, H-13), 5.22 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, H-15), 4.42 (1H, dddd, J = 9.4, 5.6, 4.2, 4.1 Hz, H-3), 3.93 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz, 3-OH), 3.86 (1H, m, H-7), 3.15 (1H, bs, 7-OH), 3.12 (1H, dq, J = 4.2, 7.0 Hz, H-4), 3.00 (1H, dq, J = 6.9, 7.0 Hz, H-6), 2.70 (3H, s, H-21), 2.62 (1H, dddd, J = 15.1, 9.3, 8.8, 0.8 Hz, H-14a), 2.58 (1H, dd, J = 15.4, 9.4 Hz, H-2a), 2.38 (1H, dd, J = 15.4, 4.1 Hz, H-2b), 2.31 (1H, ddd, J = 15.1, 6.2, 2.8 Hz, H-14b), 2.08 (3H, d, J = 1.3 Hz, H-27), 2.15 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.04 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.71 (1H, m, H-8), 1.59 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.43 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.31 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.26 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-24), 1.15 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-23), 1.11 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.00 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR, see Table 1; EIMS m/z 463 [M]* (7), 324 (7), 306 (8), 290 (17), 168 (100), 164 (14), 139 (27); HREIMS m/z 463.2392 (calcd. for C₂₅H₃₇NO₃S, 463.2392).

Epothilone D₂ (19): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ –12.5 (*c* 1.0, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 210 (15400), 248 (11200); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3436, 2965, 2930, 2877, 1732, 1705, 1458, 1253, 980 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.97 (1H, s, H-19), 6.56 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.18 (1H, dd, J = 7.9, 4.9 Hz, H-15), 5.18 (1H, ddd, J = 9.6, 5.4, 1.0 Hz, H-13), 4.27 (1H, m, H-3), 3.88 (1H, dd, J = 5.6, 4.6 Hz, H-7), 3.19 (1H, bs, 3-OH), 3.07 (1H, dq, J = 4.3, 7.0 Hz, H-4), 2.95 (1H, dq, J = 5.6, 7.0 Hz, H-6), 2.70 (3H, s, H-21), 2.62 (1H, dd, J = 14.9, 7.8 Hz, H-2a), 2.56 (1H, ddd, J = 14.7, 9.6, 7.9 Hz, H-14a), 2.43 (1H, dd, J = 14.9, 5.6 Hz, H-2b), 2.38 (1H, bs, 7-OH), 2.26 (1H, ddd, J = 14.5, 5.4, 4.9 Hz, H-14b), 2.19 (1H, ddd, J = 13.0, 10.4, 5.4 Hz, H-11a), 2.10 (3H, d, J = 1.4 Hz, H-27), 1.95 (1H, ddd, J = 13.0, 10.3, 5.3 Hz, H-11b), 1.72 (1H, m, H-8), 1.68 (3H, cs, H-26), 1.61 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.39 (2H, m, H-9), 1.21 (1H, m, H-10b)

1.19 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 1.17 (3H, d. J = 7.0, H-22), 1.00 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 216.8 (s, C-5), 170.4 (s, C-1), 164.9 (s, C-20), 152.3 (s, C-18), 139.8 (s, C-12), 137.5 (s, C-16), 120.5 (d, C-17), 119.2 (d, C-13), 116.3 (d, C-19), 80.0 (d, C-15), 74.3 (d, C-7), 69.7 (d, C-3), 48.6 (d, C-4), 48.4 (d, C-6), 39.9 (t, C-2), 36.6 (d, C-8), 32.2 (t, C-14), 32.7 (t, C-11), 30.9 (t, C-9), 26.0 (t, C-10), 23.6 (q, C-26), 19.2 (q, C-21), 15.4 (q, C-27), 17.1 (q, C-25), 12.4 (q, C-24),12.7 (q, C-23); EIMS m/z 477 [M]⁺ (22), 304 (19), 303 (17), 218 (22), 204 (25), 168 (100), 164 (28), 157 (31), 139 (21); HREIMS m/z 477.2545 (calcd. for $C_{26}H_{39}NO_{5}S$, 477.2549).

Epothilone C₃ (20): colorless amorphous solid; [α]²²_D –62.1 (c 5.0, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ε) 212 (16200), 248 (12300); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3432, 2928, 2878, 2858, 1736, 1698, 1252, 1040 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 6.95 (1H, s, H-19), 6.56 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.44 (1H, ddd, J = 10.9, 10.3, 5.4 Hz, H-12), 5.33 (1H, ddd, J = 10.9, 9.3, 4.6 Hz, H-13), 5.23 (1H, dd, J = 9.5, 2.2 Hz, H-15), 4.36 (1H, ddd, J = 11.3, 5.6, 2.3 Hz, H-3), 4.04 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz, 3-OH), 3.93 (1H, ddd, J = 9.5, 2.3, 1.4 Hz, H-7), 3.56 (1H, bd, J = 2.3 Hz, 7-OH), 2.70 (1H, dd, J = 18.0, 1.4 Hz, H-6a), 2.67 (3H, s, H-21), 2.61 (1H, ddd, J = 15.3, 9.5, 9.3 Hz, H-14a), 2.38 (1H, dd, J = 14.3, 11.3 Hz, H-2a), 2.36 (1H, dd, J = 18.0, 9.5 Hz, H-6b), 2.28 (1H, bd, J = 15.3 Hz, H-14b), 2.12 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.06 (1H, dd, J = 14.3, 2.3 Hz, H-2b), 2.03 (3H, d, J = 1.3 Hz, H-27), 1.96 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.75 (1H, m, H-8), 1.54 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.26 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.25 (3H, s, H-23), 1.17 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.15 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.03 (3H, s, H-22), 0.91 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR, see Table 1; EIMS m/z 463 [M]* (28), 290 (14), 168 (100), 164 (36), 157 (44), 151 (25); HREIMS m/z 463.2379 (calcd. for C₂₅H₃₇NO₃S, 463.2392).

Epothilone C₄ (21): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ –75.6 (*c* 1.0, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ε) 212 (17200), 248 (12500); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3434, 2974, 2932, 2859, 1735, 1686, 1252, 1046 cm⁻¹, ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 6.96 (1H, s, H-19), 6.60 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.43 (1H, m, H-12), 5.40 (1H, m, H-13), 5.26 (1H, dd, J = 9.6, 2.3 Hz, H-15), 4.41 (1H, ddd, J = 11.4, 5.8, 2.5 Hz, H-3), 3.78 (1H, m, H-7), 3.70 (1H, bs, 3-OH), 3.46 (1H, d, J = 0.9 Hz, 7-OH), 3.01 (1H, dq, J = 0.5, 7.0 Hz, H-6), 2.69 (3H, s, H-21), 2.66 (1H, ddd, J = 15.3, 9.6, 8.8 Hz, H-14a), 2.47 (1H, dd, J = 14.5, 11.4 Hz, H-2a), 2.29 (1H, m, H-14b), 2.25 (1H, dd, J = 14.5, 2.5 Hz, H-2b), 2.24 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.07 (3H, d, J = 1.4 Hz, H-27), 1.96 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.51 (2H, m, H-8), 1.44 (2H, m, H-10), 1.37 (2H, m, H-9), 1.32 (3H, s, H-23), 1.17 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-24), 1.07 (3H, s, H-22); ¹³C NMR, see Table 1; EIMS m/z 463 [M]⁺ (7), 276 (15), 171 (33), 168 (100), 164 (23), 151 (22), 111 (13); HREIMS m/z 463.2373 (calcd. for C₂₅H₃₇NO₃S, 463.2392).

Epothilone C₅ (22): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ –158.2 (*c* 0.5, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 205 (19500), 247 (12700); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3447, 2972, 2927, 1737, 1690, 1450, 1252, 1181, 986 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.93 (1H, s, H-19), 6.48 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.48 (1H, ddd, J = 10.7, 6.2, 6.2 Hz, H-12), 5.39 (1H, m, H-13), 5.37 (1H, m, H-9), 5.34 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 2.3 Hz, H-15), 4.29 (1H, dd, J = 6.0, 2.6 Hz, H-7), 4.09 (1H, ddd, J = 10.8, 7.1, 2.9 Hz, H-3), 3.59 (1H, d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3-OH), 3.17 (1H, dq, J = 6.0, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 2.68 (3H, s, H-21), 2.54 (1H, ddd, J = 15.2, 8.1, 8.0 Hz, H-14a), 2.44 (1H, bs, 7-OH), 2.42 (1H, dd, J = 15.1, 2.9 Hz, H-2a), 2.41 (1H, ddd, J = 15.2, 2.3, 2.3 Hz, H-14b), 2.34 (1H, dd, J = 15.1, 10.8 Hz, H-2b), 2.20 (1H, m, H-10a), 2.18 (2H, m, H-11), 2.12 (1H, m, H-10b), 2.06 (3H, bs, H-27), 1.67 (3H, bs, H-25), 1.27 (3H, s, H-23), 1.21 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 1.15 (3H, s, H-22); ¹³C NMR, 16

see Table 1; EIMS m/z 475 [M]* (6), 392 (7), 304 (6), 288 (33), 204 (76), 171 (19), 168 (100), 164 (12); HREIMS m/z 475.2380 (calcd. for $C_{26}H_{37}NO_{5}S$, 475.2392).

Epothilone D_s (23): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_D^2 - 150$ (c 0.2, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 205 (23300), 248 (13600); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3439, 2967, 2927, 1736, 1690, 1451, 1254, 1181, 987 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ ; 6.94 (1H, s, H-19), 6.51 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.34 (1H, bs, H-9), 5.29 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 2.4 Hz, H-15), 5.16 (1H, dd, J = 8.2, 6.2 Hz, H-13), 4.30 (1H, bd, J = 4.9 Hz, H-7), 4.19 (1H, ddd, J = 10.8, 7.6, 3.0 Hz, H-3), 3.68 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3-OH), 3.17 (1H, dq, J = 4.9, 7.0 Hz, H-6), 2.69 (3H, s, H-21), 2.65 (1H, d, J = 2.1 Hz, 7-OH), 2.56 (1H, ddd, J = 16.2, 8.2, 8.0 Hz, H-14a), 2.40 (1H, dd, J = 15.0, 3.0 Hz, H-2a), 2.39 (1H, bd, J = 16.2 Hz, H-14b), 2.34 (1H, dd, J = 15.0, 10.8 Hz, H-2b), 2.25 (2H, m, H-10a and H-11a), 2.20 (1H, m, H-10b), 2.17 (1H, m, H-11b), 2.05 (3H, d, J = 1.0 Hz, H-27), 1.69 (3H, bs, H-25), 1.68 (3H, bs, H-26), 1.29 (3H, s, H-23), 1.23 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-24), 1.16 (3H, s, H-22); ¹³C NMR, see Table 1; EIMS m/z 489 [M]* (4), 406 (4), 338 (7), 302 (13), 218 (35), 171 (10), 168 (100), 153 (20), 125 (10); HREIMS m/z 489.2536 (calcd. for $C_{27}H_{39}NO_{5}S$, 489.2549).

Epothilone C_6 (24): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_D$ -205.2 (c 1.0, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 218 (24600), 237 (28800); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3435, 2967, 2927, 2882, 1732, 1688, 1465, 1258, 988 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 6.97 (1H, s, H-19), 6.58 (1H, bs, H-17), 6.43 (1H, dd, 15.5, 10.8 Hz, H-11), 6.11 (1H, dd, J = 10.8, 10.6 Hz, H-12), 5.75 (1H, ddd, J = 15.5, 8.3, 5.6 Hz, H-10), 5.34 (1H, m, H-13), 5.34 (1H, dd, J = 9.7, 2.4 Hz, H-15), 4.16 (1H, ddd, J = 9.2, 4.9, 4.3 Hz, H-3), 3.74 (1H, ddd, J = 2.2, 2.1, 1.7 Hz, H-7), 3.24 (1H, dq, J = 2.1, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 3.06 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz, 7-OH), 2.93 (1H, d, J = 4.9 Hz, 3-OH), 2.78 (1H, dddd,

J = 14.1, 9.9 9.7, 0.7, H-14a), 2.71 (3H, s, H-21), 2.48 (1H, m, H-9a), 2.47 (1H, dd, <math>J = 15.5, 9.2 Hz, H-2a), 2.40 (1H, dd, J = 15.5, 4.3 Hz, H-2b), 2.38 (1H, bdd, J = 14.1, 7.8 Hz, H-14b), 2.11 (3H, d, J = 1.3 Hz, H-27), 1.96 (1H, m, H-8), 1.33 (3H, s, H-23), 1.11 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 1.06 (3H, s, H-22), 1.05 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR, see Table 1; EIMS m/z 475 [M]* (13), 387 (2), 316 (4), 288 (15), 230 (16), 204 (9), 171 (18), 168 (100), 164 (14), 151 (17); HREIMS m/z 475.2361 (calcd. for $C_{26}H_{37}NO_{5}S$, 475.2392).

Epothilone C₇ (25): colorless amorphous solid; $[α]_D^{32}$ –XXX (c 2.0, MeOH); UV (MeOH) $λ_{max}$ nm (ε) XXX (XXX), XXX (XXX); IR (KBr) $ν_{max}$ XXX cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.01 (1H, s, H-19), 6.66 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.59 (1H, ddd, J = 11.1, 11.1, 3.8 Hz, H-12), 5.40 (1H, dd, J = 11.1, 9.2, H-13), 5.03 (1H, d, J = 9.3 Hz, H-15), 4.62 (1H, dd, J = 9.3, 9.2 Hz, H-14), 4.18 (1H, bd, J = 11.0 Hz, H-3), 3.72 (1H, bs, H-7), 3.20 (1H, bs, 3-OH), 3.09 (1H, dq, J = 1.9, 6.8 Hz, H-6), 3.00 (1H, bs, 7-OH), 2.69 (3H, s, H-21), 2.47 (1H, dd, J = 14.8, 11.0 Hz, H-2a), 2.32 (1H, dd, J = 14.8, 2.6 Hz, H-2b), 2.27 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.19 (3H, bs, H-27), 2.13 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.76 (1H, m, H-8), 1.70 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.35 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.32 (3H, s, H-23), 1.23 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.21 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.18 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.08 (3H, s, H-22), 1.00 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25), EIMS m/z 493 [M]⁺ XXX; HREIMS m/z 493.XXX (calcd. for C₂₆H₃₉NO₆S, 493.2498).

Epothilone C₈ (26): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ –75.2 (c 2.5, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 210 (16800), 248 (17800); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3443, 2932, 2881, 1734, 1689, 1465, 1255, 1183, 976 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 6.93 (1H, s, H-19), 6.62 (1H, dd, J = 15.6, 0.6 Hz, H-17), 6.49 (1H. dd, J = 15.6, 6.6 Hz, H-16), 5.52 (1H, dddd, J = 9.5, 6.6, 2.8, 0.6 Hz, H-

15), 5.42 (1H, m, H-12), 5.41 (1H, m, H-13), 4.13 (1H, ddd, J = 11.0, 5.3, 2.8 Hz, H-3), 3.69 (1H, ddd, J = 3.7, 2.8, 2.5 Hz, H-7), 3.11 (1H, dq, J = 2.5, 6.8 Hz, H-6), 2.95 (1H, d, J = 5.3 Hz, 3-OH), 2.90 (1H, d, J = 2.8 Hz, 7-OH), 2.69 (3H, s, H-21), 2.67 (1H, ddd, J = 14.9, 9.5, 8.4 Hz, H-14a), 2.48 (1H, dd, J = 15.6, 11.0 Hz, H-2a), 2.33 (1H, dd, J = 15.6, 2.8 Hz, H-2b), 2.30 (1H, bd, J = 14.9 Hz, H-14b), 2.14 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.03 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.71 (1H, m, H-8), 1.63 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.31 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.29 (3H, s, H-23), 1.17 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.16 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.14 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.05 (3H, s, H-22), 0.97 (3H, d, J = 7.1 Hz, H-25); 13 C NMR, see Table 1; EIMS m/z 463 [M]* (21), 310 (10), 276 (21), 171 (83), 154 (100), 150 (27), 111 (18); HREIMS m/z 463.2382 (calcd. for $C_{25}H_{37}$ NO₃S, 463.2392).

Epothilone C, (27): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_{D}^{22} -93.4$ (c 1.0, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 209 (15200), 254 (15700); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3416, 2966, 2932, 1736, 1689, 1463, 1249, 1011 cm⁻¹, ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.06 (1H, s, H-19), 6.65 (1H, bs, H-17), 6.56 (1H, dd, J = 10.6, 4.4 Hz, 27-OH), 5.55 (1H, d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3-OH),5.52 (1H, dd, J = 11.6, 2.0 Hz, H-15), 5.44 (1H, dddd, J = 11.2, 10.7, 3.1, 1.7 Hz, H-12), 5.35 (1H, dddd, J = 11.0, 10.7, 3.9, 1.7 Hz, H-13), 4.47 (1H, ddd, J = 12.5, 4.4, 1.3 Hz, H-27a), 4.35 (1H, ddd, J = 11.7, 6.2, 2.6 Hz, H-3), 4.20 (1H, ddd, J = 12.5, 10.6, 0.9 Hz, H-27b), 3.63 (1H, ddd, J = 4.6, 1.8, 0.9 Hz, H-7), 3.24 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz, 7-OH), 3.13 (1H, dq, J = 0.9, 6.8 Hz, H-6), 2.80 (1H, ddd, J = 14.8, 11.6, 11.0 Hz, H-14a), 2.71 (3H, s, H-21), 2.40 (1H, dd, J = 14.4, 11.7 Hz, H-2a), 2.24 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.06 (1H, dd, J = 14.4, 2.6 Hz, H-2b), 2.01 (1H, ddd, J = 14.8, 3.9, 2.0 Hz, H-14b), 2.00 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.77 (1H, m, H-8), 1.69 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.35 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.35 (3H, s, H-23), 1.19 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.19 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d,

7.1 Hz, H-25), 0.98 (3H, s, H-22); ¹³C NMR, see Table 1; EIMS m/z 493 [M]* (17), 306 (64), 184 (50), 171 (30), 167 (38), 166 (100), 138 (12); HREIMS m/z 493.2502 (calcd. for $C_{26}H_{39}NO_6S$, 493.2498).

trans-Epothilone C₁ (28): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_{D}$ –84 (*c* 0.2, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 211 (17400), 248 (12900); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3433, 2961, 2933, 2879, 1730, 1708, 1457, 1251, 975 cm⁻¹, ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz) δ 7.00 (1H, s, H-19), 6.64 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.45 (1H, ddd, J = 15.2, 6.5, 6.5 Hz, H-12), 5.42 (1H, dd, J = 6.4, 3.7 Hz, H-15), 5.35 (1H, dt, J = 15.2, 7.1 Hz, H-13), 4.42 (1H, m, H-3), 3.58 (1H, ddd, J = 8.1, 7.9, 2.8 Hz, H-7), 3.24 (1H, m, H-6), 3.14 (1H, dq, J = 4.0, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 2.92 (1H, d, J = 7.9 Hz, 7-OH), 2.71 (3H, s, H-21), 2.71 (2H, m, H-2), 2.53 (2H, m, H-14), 2.17 (1H, d, J = 2.17 Hz, 3-OH), 2.11 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.06 (3H, bs, H-27), 1.93 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.68 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.65 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.33 (1H, m, H-8), 1.26 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-24), 1.16 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.12 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-22), 1.07 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.00 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR, see Table 1; EIMS m/z 463 [M]* (6), 290 (21), 289 (20), 204 (23), 194 (19), 190 (22), 168 (100), 164 (48), 157 (14), 152 (19), 151 (17), 139 (15), 111 (18); HREIMS m/z 463.2371 (calcd. for C₂₅H₃₇NO₃S, 463.2392).

trans-Epothilone C₂ (29): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_{D}^{22}$ –3 (c 1.5, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 211 (15800), 248 (11900); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3435, 2963, 2931, 2878, 1731, 1706, 1457, 1273, 979 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz) δ 6.99 (1H, s, H-19), 6.57 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.56 (1H, ddd, J = 15.1, 7.4, 7.0 Hz, H-12), 5.41 (1H, ddd, J = 15.1, 7.0, 6.9 Hz, H-13), 5.41 (1H, dd, J = 7.7, 2.8 Hz, H-15), 4.13 (1H, dddd, J = 6.7, 6.2, 5.6, 5.1 Hz, H-3), 3.78 (1H, ddd, J = 8.2, 6.5, 1.9 Hz, H-7), 3.18 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz, 3-OH), 3.06 (1H, dq, J = 8.2, 7.1 Hz,

H-6), 2.98 (1H, dq, J = 6.2, 7.0 Hz, H-4), 2.71 (3H, s, H-21), 2.64 (1H, dd, J = 15.1, 6.7 Hz, H-2a), 2.54 (1H, dd, J = 15.1, 5.1 Hz, H-2b), 2.44 (2H, m, H-14), 2.22 (1H, dddd, J = 13.8, 7.0, 6.2, 2.9 Hz, H-11a), 2.10 (3H, d, J = 1.1 Hz, H-27), 2.09 (1H, d, J = 6.5 Hz, 7-OH), 1.88 (1H, dddd, J = 13.8, 10.9, 7.4, 2.9 Hz, H-11b), 1.65 (1H, m, H-8), 1.63 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.56 (1H, dddd, J = 12.7, 12.7, 3.9, 3.9 Hz, H-9a), 1.20 (3H, d, J = 7.1 Hz, H-24), 1.15 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-23), 1.13 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.04 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.01 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR, see Table 1; EIMS m/z 463 [M]* (13), 290 (11), 190 (10), 168 (100), 164 (20), 157 (26), 139 (17); HREIMS m/z 463.2383 (calcd. for $C_{23}H_{37}NO_{3}S$, 463.2392).

Epothitone I₁ (30): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_{D}^{12}$ –XXX (c XXX, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ε) XXX; IR (KBr) ν_{max} XXX cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 6.96 (1H, s, H-19), 6.54 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.49 (1H, ddd, J=10.3, 7.3, 7.3 Hz, H-12), 5.33 (1H, dd, J=8.3, 4.4 Hz, H-15), 5.31 (1H, m, H-13), 4.15 (1H, ddd, J=8.0, 5.0, 4.6 Hz, H-3), 3.80 (1H, m, H-7), 3.21 (1H, dq, J=6.0, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 2.89 (1H, d, J=5.0 Hz, 3-OH); 2.70 (3H, s, H-21), 2.65 (1H, ddd, J=15.8, 8.5, 8.3 Hz, H-14a), 2.42 (2H, m, H-2), 2.35 (1H, m, H-14b), 2.27 (1H, bd, J=3.3 Hz, 7-OH), 2.13 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.09 (3H, d, J=1.2 Hz, H-27), 2.00 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.72 (1H, m, H-8), 1.40 (2H, m, H-10_β), 1.37 (1H, m, H-9_βa), 1.36 (2H, m, H-9_α), 1.32 (3H, s, H-23), 1.27 (3H, m, H-9_βb and H-10_α), 1.13 (3H, d, J=6.9 Hz, H-24), 1.09 (3H, s, H-22), 0.94 (3H, d, J=6.9 Hz, H-25); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) δ 221.3 (s, C-5), 171.1 (s, C-1), 164.8 (s, C-20), 152.4 (s, C-18), 137.4 (s, C-16), 133.8 (d, C-12), 124.6 (d, C-13), 120.0 (d, C-17), 116.2 (d, C-19), 78.8 (d, C-15), 74.9 (d, C-7), 74.7 (d, C-3), 51.6 (s, C-4), 43.7 (d, C-6), 38.9 (t, C-2), 34.3 (d, C-8), 31.6 (t, C-14), 29.3 (t, C-9_α), 28.6 (t, C-10_β), 28.2 (t, C-10_β), 26.6 (t, C-10_β

11), 24.8 (t, C-9_p), 23.6 (q, C-22), 19.3 (q, C23), 19.3 (q, C-21), 16.5 (q, C-25), 15.5 (q, C-27), 13.7 (q, C-24); EIMS m/z 505 [M]⁺ XXX; HREIMS m/z 505.XXX (calcd. for C₂₈H₄₃NO₅S, 505.XXX).

Epothilone I₂ (31): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ -XXX (c XXX, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) XXX; IR (KBr) ν_{max} XXX cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 6.95 (1H, s, H-19), 6.53 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.40 (1H, m, H-12), 5.38 (1H, dd, J = 9.8, 3.3 Hz, H-15), 5.37 (1H, m, H-13), 4.21 (1H, ddd, J = 8.6, 3.8, 3.6 Hz, H-3), 3.85 (1H, ddd, J = 8.5, 5.8, 2.2 Hz, H-7), 3.18 (1H, dq, J = 8.5, 7.0 Hz, H-6), 2.70 (3H, s, H-21), 2.65 (1H, ddd, J = 15.2, 9.8, 9.0 Hz, H-14a), 2.51 (1H, d, J = 3.6 Hz, 3-OH), 2.37 (2H, m, H-2), 2.32 (1H, bd, J = 15.2 Hz, H-14b), 2.09 (3H, d, J = 1.3 Hz, H-27), 2.07 (2H, m, H-11), 1.78 (1H, m, H-8), 1.65 (1H, d, J = 5.8 Hz, 7-OH), 1.57 (1H, m, H-10₈a), 1.44 (1H, m, H-10_aa), 1.42 (1H, m, H-9_b), 1.32 (3H, s, H-23), 1.21 (1H, m, H-10₈b), 1.17 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-24), 1.13 (2H, m, H-9_a), 1.06 (3H, s, H-22), 0.95 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz,H-25_a), 0.91 (3H, d, J = 6.5 Hz, H-25_b), 0.68 (1H, m, H-10_ab); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 220.4 (s, C-5), 171.3 (s, C-1), XXX (s, C-20), 152.4 (s, C-18), 137.6 (s, C-16), 134.5 (d, C-12), 125.3 (d, C-13), 119.6 (d, C-17), 116.2 (d, C-19), 78.6 (d, C-15), 77.2 (d, C-7), 75.0 (d, C-3), 51.0 (s, C-4), 44.6 (d, C-6), 38.2 (t, C-2), 36.9 $(t, C-9_a)$, 34.5 $(t, C-10_a)$, 32.6 (d, C-8), 32.0 (t, C-14), 30.0 (d, C-9_B), 27.4 (t, C-11), 26.6 (t, C-10_B), 25.0 (q, C-22), 21.5(q, C-25₈), 19.3 (q, C-21), 17.9 (q, C-25₆), 17.7 (q, C-23), 15.8 (q, C-24), 15.6 (q, C-27); **EIMS** m/z 519 [M]* XXX; HREIMS m/z 519.XXX (calcd. for C29H45NO5S, 519.XXX).

Epothilone I₂ (32): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ –XXX (c XXX, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) XXX; IR (KBr) ν_{max} XXX cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.95 (1H,

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s, H-19), 6.52 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.32 (1H, dd, J = 9.1, 3.0 Hz, H-15), 5.08 (1H, dd, J = 8.5, 3.9 Hz, H-13), 4.13 (1H, ddd, J = 9.4, 4.3, 3.2 Hz, H-3), 3.81 (1H, m, H-7), 3.18 (1H, dq, J = 6.8, 7.0 Hz, H-6), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 4.3 Hz, 3-OH), 2.70 (3H, s, H-21), 2.61 (1H, ddd, J = 15.8, 9.1, 8.5 Hz, H-14a), 2.43 (1H, dd, J = 14.0, 3.2 Hz, H-2a), 2.38 (2H, dd, J = 14.0, 9.4 Hz, H-2b), 2.30 (1H, bd, J = 15.8 Hz, H-14b), 2.16 (1H, ddd, J = 14.1, 8.3, 7.4 Hz, H-11a), 2.08 (3H, d, J = 1.0 Hz, H-27), 1.99 (1H, d, J = 4.7 Hz, 7-OH), 1.92 (1H, ddd, J = 14.1, 6.3, 6.3 Hz, H-11b), 1.82 (1H, m, H-8), 1.67 (3H, s, H-26), 1.51 (1H, m, H-10_pa), 1.40 (1H, m, H-9_p), 1.33 (1H, m, H-10_pb), 1.31 (3H, s, H-23), 1.27 (1H, m, H-10_aa), 1.23 (1H, m, H-9_aa), 1.16 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-24), 1.10 (1H, m, H-9_ab), 1.07 (3H, s, H-22), 0.95 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-25_a), 0.75 (1H, m, H-10_ab); EIMS m/z 533 [M]* XXX; HREIMS m/z 533.XXX (calcd. for C₃₀H₄₇NO₅S, 533.XXX).

Epothilone I₄ (33): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_D^{12}$ –XXX (c XXX, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) XXX; IR (KBr) ν_{max} XXX cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.95 (1H, s, H-19), 6.53 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.47 (1H, dt, J=11.1, 5.8 Hz, H-12), 5.33 (1H, ddd, J=9.2, 3.9, 0.5 Hz, H-15), 5.33 (1H, m, H-13), 4.09 (1H, dddd, J=9.6, 8.1, 4.5, 3.3 Hz, H-3), 3.83 (1H, m, H-7), 3.57 (1H, bs, 3-OH), 2.89 (1H, dq, J=7.4, 7.1 Hz, H-6), 2.83 (1H, dq, J=8.1, 7.1 Hz, H-4), 2.70 (3H, s, H-21), 2.64 (1H, m, H-14a), 2.42 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 3.3 Hz, H-2a), 2.43 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 9.6 Hz, H-2b), 2.30 (1H, m, H-14b), 2.10 (3H, d, J=1.3 Hz, H-27), 2.09 (2H, m, H-11), 1.81 (1H, m, H-8), 1.74 (1H, bd, J=5.6 Hz, 7-OH), 1.53 (1H, m, H-10 $_{\beta}$ a), 1.49 (1H, m, H-9 $_{\beta}$), 1.47 (1H, m, H-10 $_{\alpha}$ a), 1.27 (1H, m, H-10 $_{\beta}$ b), 1.24 (1H, m, H-9 $_{\alpha}$ a), 1.17 (3H, d, J=7.1 Hz, H-23), 1.14 (1H, m, H-9 $_{\alpha}$ b), 1.08 (3H, d, J=7.1 Hz, H-24), 0.97 (3H, d, J=6.9 Hz, H-25 $_{\alpha}$),

0.91 (3H, d, J = 6.5 Hz, H-25_p), 0.79 (1H, m, H-10_ab); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 217.0 (s, C-5), 170.8 (s, C-1), 164.8 (s, C-20), 152.4 (s, C-18), 137.1 (s, C-16), 134.6 (d, C-12), 124.7 (d, C-13), 120.2 (d, C-17), 116.4 (d, C-19), 78.7 (d, C-15), 76.4 (d, C-7), 71.3 (d, C-3), 50.7 (d, C-4), 50.1 (d, C-6), 40.7 (t, C-2), 38.5 (t, C-9_a), 35.5 (t, C-10_a), 33.4 (d, C-8), 31.8 (t, C-14), 30.0 (d, C-9_p), 27.2 (t, C-11), 26.7 (t, C-10_p), 21.4 (q, C-25_p), 19.3 (q, C-21), 18.2 (q, C-25_a), 15.4 (q, C-27), 14.4 (q, C-24), 13.1 (q, C-23); EIMS m/z 505 [M]⁺ XXX; HREIMS m/z 505.XXX (calcd. for C₂₈H₄₃NO₂S, 505.XXX).

Epothilone I₅ (34): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_D^{12}$ –XXX (c XXX, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ε) XXX; IR (KBr) ν_{max} XXX cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.97 (1H, s, H-19), 6.52 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.32 (1H, dd, J = 7.1, 6.2 Hz, H-15), 5.03 (1H, dd, J = 8.4, 5.0 Hz, H-13), 4.05 (1H, dddd, J = 7.5, 7.2, 5.9, 4.6 Hz, H-3), 3.91 (1H, m, H-7), 3.17 (1H, d, J = 5.9 Hz, 3-OH), 2.94 (1H, dq, J = 7.2, 7.1 Hz, H-4), 2.87 (1H, dq, J = 6.5, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 2.70 (3H, s, H-21), 2.62 (1H, dd, J = 14.6, 4.6 Hz, H-2a), 2.60 (1H, m, H-14a), 2.53 (1H, dd, J = 14.6, 7.5 Hz, H-2b), 2.31 (1H, m, H-14b), 2.10 (3H, d, J = 1.1 Hz, H-27), 2.10 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.02 (1H, m, H-11b), 1.97 (1H, bd, J = 5.6 Hz, 7-OH), 1.84 (1H, m, H-8), 1.66 (3H, s, H-26), 1.55 (1H, m, H-9_g), 1.49 (1H, m, H-10_g), 1.39 (1H, m, H-10_g), 1.33 (1H, m, H-10_g), 1.31 (1H, m, H-9_g), 1.15 (3H, d, J = 7.1 Hz, H-23), 1.12 (1H, m, H-9_g), 1.11 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 0.97 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25_g), 0.94 (1H, m, H-10_g), 0.93 (3H, d, J = 6.6 Hz, H-25_g); EIMS m/z 519 [M]* XXX; HREIMS m/z 519.XXX (calcd. for C₂₉H₄₅NO₅S, 519.XXX).

Epothilone l_{ϵ} (35): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ -XXX (c XXX, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) XXX; IR (KBr) v_{max} XXX cm⁻¹; H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.97 (1H,

s, H-19), 6.52 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.24 (1H, dd, J = 6.9, 6.9 Hz, H-15), 5.02 (1H, dd, J = 8.8, 5.2 Hz, H-13), 4.22 (1H, tdd, J = 6.1, 5.6, 4.8 Hz, H-3), 3.76 (1H, ddd, J = 6.1, 5.7, 5.6 Hz, H-7), 3.13 (1H, d, J = 5.6 Hz, 3-OH), 3.05 (1H, dq, J = 4.8, 7.0 Hz, H-4), 2.79 (1H, dq, J = 5.6, 6.9 Hz, H-6), 2.70 (3H, s, H-21), 2.62 (1H, m, H-14a), 2.57 (2H, d, J = 6.1 Hz, H-2a), 2.30 (1H, m, H-14b), 2.08 (3H, d, J = 1.0 Hz, H-27), 2.02 (2H, m, H-11), 1.73 (1H, d, J = 6.1 Hz, 7-OH), 1.69 (1H, m, H-8), 1.66 (3H, s, H-26), XXX (H-9_a, H-9_b, H-10_a, H-10_b), 1.21 (3H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, H-22), 1.16 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-24), 0.94 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25_a), 0.91 (3H, d, J = 6.4 Hz, H-25_b); EIMS m/z 519 [M]⁺ XXX; HREIMS m/z 519.XXX (calcd. for $C_{29}H_{45}NO_{2}S$, 519.XXX).

Epothilone K (36): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{12}_{D}$ –7 (*c* 0.08, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 212 (16700), 248 (12500); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3431, 2963, 2927, 2856, 1731, 1712, 1262, 1093, 1021, 802 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 6.95 (1H, s, H-19), 6.51 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.49 (3H, m, H-15, H-13, and H-12), 4.04 (1H, dddd, J = 7.9, 7.6, 6.9, 3.3 Hz, H-3), 3.36 (1H, dq, J = 6.9, 6.8 Hz, H-6), 2.83 (1H, d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3-OH), 2.75 (1H, ddd, J = 16.1, 6.6, 3.4 Hz, H-14a), 2.74 (1H, dd, J = 15.3, 3.3 Hz, H-2a), 2.71 (3H, s, H-21), 2.58 (2H, m, H-14b and H-8), 2.50 (1H, dd, J = 15.3, 7.9 Hz, H-2b), 2.29 (1H, m, H-11a), 2.10 (1H, m, H-11b), 2.09 (3H, d, J = 0.7 Hz, H-27), 1.78 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.65 (1H, m, H-10a), 1.48 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.18 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.15 (3H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, H-22), 1.03 (3H, d, J = 6.5 Hz, H-25); EIMS m/z 405 [M]⁺ (38), 317 (12), 260 (9), 232 (10), 204 (14), 190 (16), 168 (100), 164 (30), 151 (28); HREIMS m/z 405.XXX (calcd. for $C_{16}H_{39}NO_3S$, 405.XXX).

(37): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{22}_D$ –27.5 (c 0.4, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ)

211 (16100), 247 (12100), IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3431, 2967, 2929, 2875, 1704, 1462, 1381, 1010 cm⁻¹; 1 H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.94 (1H, s, H-19), 6.55 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.56 (1H, dtt, J = 10.8, 7.3, 1.4 Hz, H-12), 5.39 (1H, dtt, J = 10.8, 7.3, 1.4 Hz, H-13), 4.17 (1H, t, J = 6.6 Hz, H-15), 3.50 (1H, ddd, J = 8.7, 2.6, 2.6 Hz, H-7), 3.10 (1H, d, J = 2.6, 7-OH), 2.90 (1H, dq, J = 2.6, 7.2 Hz, H-6), 2.77 (1H, sep, J = 6.9 Hz, H-4), 2.70 (3H, s, H-21), 2.40 (2H, m, H-14), 2.07 (2H, m, H-11), 2.04 (3H, d, J = 1.1 Hz, H-27), 1.78 (1H, bs, 15-OH), 1.74 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.50 (1H, m, H-8), 1.46 (1H; m, H-10a), 1.27 (1H, m, H-10b), 1.11 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.094 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-23), 1.089 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-22), 1.08 (3H, d, J = 7.2 Hz, H-24), 0.82 (3H, d, J = 6.7 Hz, H-25), 13 C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 220.5 (s, C-5), 164.6 (s, C-20), 152.9 (s, C-18), 141.5 (s, C-16), 133.4 (d, C-12), 125.0 (d, C-13), 119.2 (d, C-17), 115.6 (d, C-19), 77.2 (d, C-15), 74.9 (d, C-7), 44.9 (d, C-6), 40.0 (d, C-4), 35.5 (d, C-8), 33.5 (t, C-14), 32.3 (t, C-9), 27.9 (t, C-11), 26.9 (t, C-10), 19.2 (q, C-21), 18.6 (q, C-23), 18.1 (q, C-22), 15.6 (q, C-25), 14.4 (q, C-27), 9.3 (q, C-24); EIMS m/z 407 [M]* (0.1), 204 (0.8), 168 (100), 140 (3.4); HREIMS m/z 407.XXX (calcd. for $C_{23}H_{37}NO_3S$, 407.XXX).

(38): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ +25.0 (c 0.5, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 212 (17700), 247 (13400); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3427, 2971, 2933, 2878, 2858, 1709, 1457, 1377, 1186, 1023 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz) δ 6.95 (1H, s, H-19), 6.55 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.52 (1H, dtt, J = 10.9, 7.2, 1.4 Hz, H-12), 5.39 (1H, dtt, J = 10.9, 7.1, 1.2 Hz, H-13), 4.18 (1H, ddt, J = 3.4, 0.4, 6.7 Hz, H-15), 2.71 (3H, s, H-21), 2.51 (1H, bq, J = 6.8 Hz, H-8), 2.48 (1H, dq, J = 17.7, 7.4 Hz, H-6a), 2.41 (1H, dq, J = 17.7, 7.2 Hz, H-6b), 2.39 (2H, ddd, J = 7.1, 6.7, 1.4 Hz, H-14), 2.06 (2H, ddt, 7.2, 1.2, 7.0 Hz, H-11), 2.05 (3H, d, J = 1.4 Hz, H-27), 1.81 (1H, d, J = 3.4 Hz,

15-OH), 1.66 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.32 (1H, m, H-9b), 1.31 (2H, m, H-10), 1.06 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25), 1.04 (3H, dd, J = 7.4, 7.2 Hz, H-24); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 75 MHz) δ 215.3 (s, C-7), 164.6 (s, C-20), 152.9 (s, C-18), 141.5 (s, C-16), 132.7 (d, C-12), 125.3 (d, C-13), 119.2 (d, C-17), 115.6 (d, C-19), 77.2 (d, C-15), 46.0 (d, C-8), 34.3 (t, C-14), 33.5 (t, C-6), 32.7 (t, C-9), 27.5 (t, C-11), 27.3 (t, C-10), 19.2 (q, C-21), 16.5 (q, C-25), 14.4 (q, C-27), 7.8 (q, C-24); EIMS m/z 335 [M]⁺ (2), 317 (4), 170 (27), 169 (67), 168 (100), 140 (20); HREIMS m/z 335.1912 (calcd. for $C_{19}H_{29}NO_2S$, 335.1919).

(39): colorless amorphous solid; $[\alpha]^{12}_{D}$ +26.4 (c 0.27, MeOH); UV (MeOH) λ_{max} nm (ϵ) 203 (19100), 244 (12500); IR (KBr) ν_{max} 3430, 2970, 2934, 2877, 1710, 1458, 1377, 1184 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 6.94 (1H, s, H-19), 6.55 (1H, bs, H-17), 5.17 (1H, t, J = 7.3 Hz, H-13), 4.13 (1H, m, H-15), 2.70 (3H, s, H-21), 2.51 (1H, bq, J = 6.8 Hz, H-8), 2.47 (1H, dq, J = 17.7, 7.2 Hz, H-6a), 2.41 (1H, dq, J = 17.7, 7.2 Hz, H-6b), 2.33 (2H, bdd, J = 7.3, 6.8 Hz, H-14), 2.05 (3H, d, J = 1.2 Hz, H-27), 2.03 (2H, m, H-11), 1.71 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz, 15-OH), 1.69 (3H, d, J = 1.3 Hz, H-26), 1.62 (1H, m, H-9a), 1.32 (3H, m, H-10 and H-9b), 1.06 (3H, d, J = 6.9 Hz, H-25), 1.03 (3H, t, J = 7.2 Hz, H-24); EIMS m/z 349 [M]⁺ (0.7), 331 (1.7), 168 (100), 140 (5.1); HREIMS m/z 349.XXX (calcd. for $C_{20}H_{31}NO_{2}S$, 349.XXX).

Tab 1. Aktivität von Epothilonen und Verbindungen (1) bis (39) gegen Maus-Fibroblasten (L929, IC50 /ng/ml/)

Struktur-			Epothilone		
typ	A _Y	B _Y	Cy	D _Y	trans C _Y
Ausgangs-	(1) 4	(2) 1-2	(14) 50-100	(15) 20	-
epothilon 21-Hydroxy (E&F)	(3) 10	(4) 1.5	•		- .
Oxazoles (G&H)	(10)6	(11) 1	(12) 120	(13) 11	-
(R)-4-Desmethyl (X ₁)	(5) 20	-	(16) 200	(17) 20	(28) 400
(S)-4-Desmethyl (X ₂)	(6) 7 ·	•	(18) 25-30	(19) 12	(29) 80
6-Desmethyl (X ₃)		•	(20) 1500	•	•
8-Desmethyl (X ₄)	•	•	(21) 800	•	-
8,9-Dehydro (X _s)	-	•	(22) 1500	(23) 200	-
10,11-Dehydro (X ₄)	•	-	(24) 120	-	•
14-Hydroxy (X ₃)	-	•	(25)	•	. •
16-Desmethyl (X ₈)	(7) 20	-	(26) 250	•	•
27-Hydroxy (X ₉)	(8) 100	-	(27) 200	•	-
21-Methyl (X ₁₀)	•	(9) 1.5	•	•	-
Verbindung	•	•	(36) 180		
Verbindung		•	(37) 50	•	-
yerbindung		-	(38) 2000	(39) 500	

Epothilon-Nebenkomponenten

Patentansprüche

1. Epothilon der Formel

Epothilone A₁ (5) $R^1 = H$; R^2 , $R^8 = Me$

Epothilone A_2 (6) $R^2 = H$; R^1 , $R^8 = Me$

Epothilone A_8 (7) $R^8 = H$; R^1 , $R^2 = Me$ oder

Epothilone A_9 (8) $R^1 = CH_2OH$; R^2 , $R^8 = Me$

2. Epothilon der Formel

Epothilone B₁₀ (9)

3. Epothilon der Formel

- √ Epothilone G₁ (10) R = H
- \vee Epothilone G_2 (11) R = Me

oder

4. Epothilon der Formel

- ν Epothilone H₁ (12) R = H
- \checkmark Epothilone H₂ (13) R = Me

oder

5. Epothilon der Formel

- ν Epothilone C₁ (16) R¹ = H; R², R³, R⁴ = Me; R = H
- ν Epothilone D₁ (17) R¹ = H; R², R³, R⁴ = Me; R = Me
- \vee Epothilone C₂ (18) $R^2 = H$; R^1 , R^3 , $R^4 = Me$; R = H
- \checkmark Epothilone D₂ (19) R² = H; R¹, R³, R⁴ = Me; R = Me
- ✓ Epothilone C₃ (20) R³ = H; R¹, R², R⁴ = Me; R = H oder
- \vee Epothilone C₄ (21) R⁴ = H; R¹, R², R³ = Me; R = H

30

6. Epothilon der Formel

Epothilone C_5 (22) R = HEpothilone D_5 (23) R = Me

oder

7. Epothilon der Formel

- ∠ Epothilone C₆ (24)
- . 8. Epothilin der Formel

- \checkmark Epothilone C₇ (25) $R^7 = OH$; $R^8 = Me$
- \checkmark Epothilone C₈ (26) R⁸, R⁷ = H
- \checkmark Epothilone C₉ (27) $R^8 = CH_2OH$; $R^7 = H$

oder

9. Epothilon der Formel

 \vee trans-Epothilone C₁ (28) $R^1 = H$; $R^2 = Me$

 \sim trans-Epothilone C₂ (29) R² = H; R¹ = Me 31

oder

10. Epothilon der Formel

Epothilone I₁ (30) R, $R^3 = H$; R^1 , $R^2 = Me$

Epothilone I_2 (31) R = H; R^1 , R^2 , $R^3 = Me$

Epothilone l_3 (32) R^1 , R^2 , R^3 , R = Me

Epothilone I_4 (33) R^2 , R = H; R^1 , $R^3 = Me$

Epothilone I_5 (34) $R^2 = H$; R^1 , R^3 , R = Me oder

Epothilone I_6 (35) $R^1 = H$; R^2 , R^3 , R = Me

11. Epothilon der Formel

✓ Epothilone K (36)

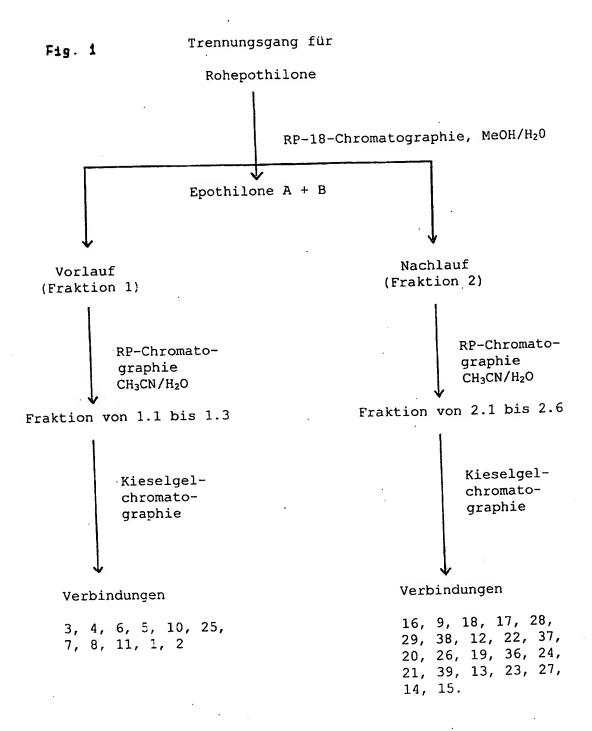
12. Verbindung der Formel

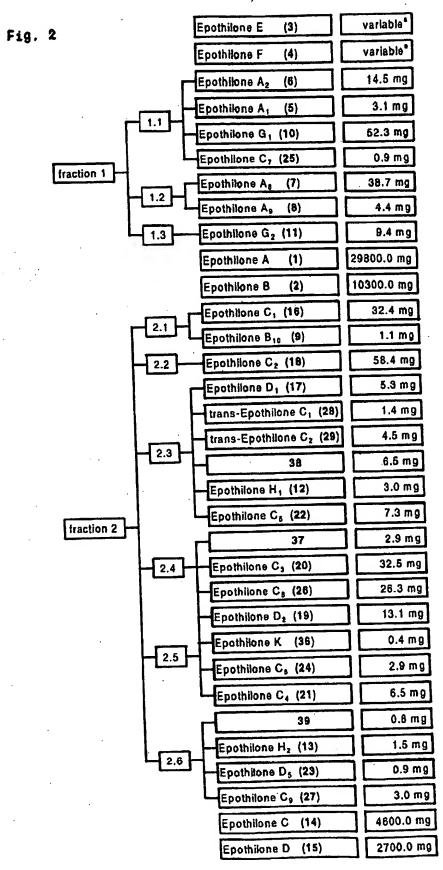
13. Verbindung der Formel

(38) R = H

(39) R = Me 32

oder





2/12/2007, EAST Version: 2.1.0.14